Appendix A

TABLE OF GENERAL PROPERTIES OF LAPLACE TRANSFORMS

$$f(s) = \int_0^\infty e^{-st} F(t)\, dt$$

	$f(s)$	$F(t)$
1.	$a f_1(s) + b f_2(s)$	$a F_1(t) + b F_2(t)$
2.	$f(s/a)$	$a F(at)$
3.	$f(s-a)$	$e^{at} F(t)$
4.	$e^{-as} f(s)$	$u(t-a) = \begin{cases} F(t-a) & t > a \\ 0 & t < a \end{cases}$
5.	$s f(s) - F(0)$	$F'(t)$
6.	$s^2 f(s) - s F(0) - F'(0)$	$F''(t)$
7.	$s^n f(s) - s^{n-1} F(0) - s^{n-2} F'(0) - \cdots - F^{(n-1)}(0)$	$F^{(n)}(t)$
8.	$f'(s)$	$-t F(t)$
9.	$f''(s)$	$t^2 F(t)$
10.	$f^{(n)}(s)$	$(-1)^n t^n F(t)$
11.	$\frac{f(s)}{s}$	$\int_0^t F(u)\, du$
12.	$\frac{f(s)}{s^n}$	$\int_0^t \cdots \int_0^t F(u)\, du^n = \int_0^t \frac{(t-u)^{n-1}}{(n-1)!} F(u)\, du$
13.	$f(s)\, g(s)$	$\int_0^t F(u)\, G(t-u)\, du$

	$f(s)$	$F(t)$
14.	$\int_s^\infty f(u)\,du$	$\frac{F(t)}{t}$
15.	$\frac{1}{1-e^{-sT}}\int_0^T e^{-su}F(u)\,du$	$F(t) = F(t+T)$
16.	$\frac{f(\sqrt{s})}{s}$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi t}}\int_0^\infty e^{-u^2/4t}F(u)\,du$
17.	$\frac{1}{s}f(1/s)$	$\int_0^\infty J_0(2\sqrt{ut})\,F(u)\,du$
18.	$\frac{1}{s^{n+1}}f(1/s)$	$t^{n/2}\int_0^\infty u^{-n/2}J_n(2\sqrt{ut})\,F(u)\,du$
19.	$\frac{f(s+1/s)}{s^2+1}$	$\int_0^t J_0(2\sqrt{u(t-u)})\,F(u)\,du$
20.	$\frac{1}{2\sqrt{\pi}}\int_0^\infty u^{-3/2}e^{-s^2/4u}f(u)\,du$	$F(t^2)$
21.	$\frac{f(\ln s)}{s\ln s}$	$\int_0^\infty \frac{t^u F(u)}{\Gamma(u+1)}\,du$
22.	$\frac{P(s)}{Q(s)}$ $P(s)$ = polynomial of degree less than n, $Q(s) = (s-\alpha_1)(s-\alpha_2)\cdots(s-\alpha_n)$ where $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \ldots, \alpha_n$ are all distinct.	$\sum_{k=1}^{n}\frac{P(\alpha_k)}{Q'(\alpha_k)}e^{\alpha_k t}$

Appendix B

TABLE OF SPECIAL LAPLACE TRANSFORMS

	$f(s)$	$F(t)$
1.	$\frac{1}{s}$	1
2.	$\frac{1}{s^2}$	t
3.	$\frac{1}{s^n}$ $\quad n = 1, 2, 3, \ldots$	$\frac{t^{n-1}}{(n-1)!}$, $\quad 0! = 1$
4.	$\frac{1}{s^n}$ $\quad n > 0$	$\frac{t^{n-1}}{\Gamma(n)}$
5.	$\frac{1}{s-a}$	e^{at}
6.	$\frac{1}{(s-a)^n}$ $\quad n = 1, 2, 3, \ldots$	$\frac{t^{n-1}e^{at}}{(n-1)!}$, $\quad 0! = 1$
7.	$\frac{1}{(s-a)^n}$ $\quad n > 0$	$\frac{t^{n-1}e^{at}}{\Gamma(n)}$
8.	$\frac{1}{s^2+a^2}$	$\frac{\sin at}{a}$
9.	$\frac{s}{s^2+a^2}$	$\cos at$
10.	$\frac{1}{(s-b)^2+a^2}$	$\frac{e^{bt}\sin at}{a}$
11.	$\frac{s-b}{(s-b)^2+a^2}$	$e^{bt}\cos at$
12.	$\frac{1}{s^2-a^2}$	$\frac{\sinh at}{a}$
13.	$\frac{s}{s^2-a^2}$	$\cosh at$
14.	$\frac{1}{(s-b)^2-a^2}$	$\frac{e^{bt}\sinh at}{a}$

	$f(s)$	$F(t)$
15.	$\dfrac{s-b}{(s-b)^2-a^2}$	$e^{bt}\cosh at$
16.	$\dfrac{1}{(s-a)(s-b)}$ $a \neq b$	$\dfrac{e^{bt}-e^{at}}{b-a}$
17.	$\dfrac{s}{(s-a)(s-b)}$ $a \neq b$	$\dfrac{be^{bt}-ae^{at}}{b-a}$
18.	$\dfrac{1}{(s^2+a^2)^2}$	$\dfrac{\sin at - at\cos at}{2a^3}$
19.	$\dfrac{s}{(s^2+a^2)^2}$	$\dfrac{t\sin at}{2a}$
20.	$\dfrac{s^2}{(s^2+a^2)^2}$	$\dfrac{\sin at + at\cos at}{2a}$
21.	$\dfrac{s^3}{(s^2+a^2)^2}$	$\cos at - \frac{1}{2}at\sin at$
22.	$\dfrac{s^2-a^2}{(s^2+a^2)^2}$	$t\cos at$
23.	$\dfrac{1}{(s^2-a^2)^2}$	$\dfrac{at\cosh at - \sinh at}{2a^3}$
24.	$\dfrac{s}{(s^2-a^2)^2}$	$\dfrac{t\sinh at}{2a}$
25.	$\dfrac{s^2}{(s^2-a^2)^2}$	$\dfrac{\sinh at + at\cosh at}{2a}$
26.	$\dfrac{s^3}{(s^2-a^2)^2}$	$\cosh at + \frac{1}{2}at\sinh at$
27.	$\dfrac{s^2+a^2}{(s^2-a^2)^2}$	$t\cosh at$
28.	$\dfrac{1}{(s^2+a^2)^3}$	$\dfrac{(3-a^2t^2)\sin at - 3at\cos at}{8a^5}$
29.	$\dfrac{s}{(s^2+a^2)^3}$	$\dfrac{t\sin at - at^2\cos at}{8a^3}$
30.	$\dfrac{s^2}{(s^2+a^2)^3}$	$\dfrac{(1+a^2t^2)\sin at - at\cos at}{8a^3}$
31.	$\dfrac{s^3}{(s^2+a^2)^3}$	$\dfrac{3t\sin at + at^2\cos at}{8a}$